

Name Index*

Abbott, Frederick M., 175-76, 508-11, 513, 600
Ahuja, Anand, 80, 132, 256, 612
Aksen, Gerald, 244, 248-49, 253-54, 256-58
Aldrich, George H., 393-94
Allen, Beverly, 613
Allen, S. McIntire, 294
Alvarez, Jose E., 319-24, 336-38
Arat, Yutaka, 313-14
Ari, Yutaka, 220
Asada, Masahiko, 581
Asouzu, Amazu A., 256
Auchincloss, Stuart, 119

Bakke, Lila J., 582
Balton, David, 488, 490-93, 504-6
Bankobea, Gilbert M., 10, 51, 190, 558
Barshefsky, Charlene, 508, 511-14, 518-22
Bellow, Judith H., 8
Bergin, Kathleen, 160
Berks, Amy J., 487
Berman, Nathaniel, 193, 214-18, 220-21
Berman, Howard L., 123, 125-26, 131, 133-35
Bernstein, David S., 241
Bing, Ling, 337
Bisconti, Andrea, 82
Black, Bernard, 223, 226-31, 241, 243
Bolton, John, 123, 129-38
Boswell, Nancy Zucker, 83, 105, 107
Boylan, Scott P., 83, 90-95, 105
Bring, Ove, 159, 395
Brower, Charles, 244-47, 249-51, 253, 258
Buckingham, Donald, 16, 20-25
Buckley, Frank H., 109, 113-15, 119, 121
Byers, Michael, 377, 598

Cabral, Charlene Denise Oliveira, 122
Campbell, Laura, 504
Carnahan, Burrus M., 392, 580
Carver, Jeremey P., 602
Cerna, Christina, 135
Chayes, Abram, 296, 310-13, 316
Chayes, Antonia Handler, 348, 365-67
Chen, Lung-Chu, 58, 136-37, 219, 335, 408
Chung, Mintsiu, 620-23, 624
Clagett, Brice M., 78, 81, 368, 377-78
Clodfelter, Mark, 123-24, 133, 136
Cohen, Elliot, 292-94
Coleman, Christopher C., 296, 308-10, 318
Copelon, Rhonda, 612, 614
Corell, Hans, 274-75, 319, 324-29
Coven, Phyllis, 616-17, 624, 625
Cresta, Patricia, 427
Curtis, Clifton, 178, 181-83, 191-92

D'Amato, Anthony, 276, 293-95
D'Arista, Jane W., 160, 164-69, 176
Damrosch, Lori Fisler, 35, 36-40, 51-52, 54-55, 59
Davey, William J., 412, 415-19, 424, 426
De Azambuja, Marcos Castrioto, 508, 514-16, 518-19, 522-23
Debodes, Richard, 35, 40-42, 55, 57, 59
DeBusk, Amanda, 8, 9, 10
Dekanozov, Reginald, 564
Dellapenna, Joseph W., 242
DeLuca, Stephen M., 15
Dewan, Suneeeta, 338
Dhanapala, Ambassador Jayantha, 567-70, 582
Dinstein, Yoram, 296, 299-303, 316-17
Doebler, Curtis, 486
Dunne, Michael, 55-56, 139, 148-55
Dunoff, Jeffrey, 121
Durham, Christine, 259-62, 272-74

El-Sionfi, Rani Mohammed, 9
Escian, Victor, 625

Farer, Tom, 296, 303-8, 318
Fauteux, Paul, 14, 338, 377-78, 520
Feinerman, James H., 401-11
Figel, Brad G., 1, 13-14
Fisher, Alan, 313
Fisler, Jean Bauer, 487
Fitzpatrick, Joan, 259, 262-66, 273, 625
Fleming, Donald, 410
Ford, Christopher A., 61
Franck, Thomas M., 596-98, 600, 601, 604
Friedman, Richard D., 139, 143-48
Frost, Ellen L., 1, 12-15
Frowein, Jochen Abr., 508, 516-18, 522
Furnish, Dale, 80-81, 522, 541

Galed, Elli C., 469-70, 486
Gamble, John King, 16
Gardner, Richard N., 525-32
Gilbert, Lauren, 625
Glennon, Michael, 59
Goodman, Ronald E.M., 62, 75-78
Gopal, Mohan Gopalan, 223, 231-37, 242-43
Grove, Katherine, 241-42
Graham, Thomas, 582
Green, Jonathan Clark, 82
Greene, Kate, 318
Griessbach, Lothar, 521
Gudridge, Patrick O., 178, 183-88

Hall, Julia, 615
Hamilton, Debra Jean, 295, 544

* This Name Index indicates where the reader will find the contributions, questions or responses of the Chairs, Panelists, Reporters and any who posed a question from the floor.

Han, Henry, 613
 Hannum, Hurst, 296, 297-99, 314-16
 Haque, Inaamul, 79, 241, 425
 Harland, Christopher, 257, 564
 Harris, Martha Caldwell, 574-76, 580
 Hathaway, James, 561-62
 Helton, Arthur C., 545, 546-49, 563-64
 Henckaerts, Jean-Marie, 545, 559-61, 563-64
 Hendell, Garri Benjamin, 518
 Hendley, Kathryn, 223, 237-40, 242
 Henkin, Alice H., 259
 Henry, Jim, 244, 247-48, 250
 Hey, Ellen, 506
 Hizon, Ernie, 295
 Hoffman, Paul, 259, 266-69
 Hoffman, Walter, 425-26
 Hoinkes, Mary Elizabeth, 565-67, 581, 582
 Holmer, Alan, 8, 9
 Holtzmann, Howard, 244, 246-47, 250-51, 254-55, 257-58
 Horlick, Gary N., 8-9
 Hunt, William E., 255-56

Jackson, John H., 56-57, 118, 412, 423-24
 Jacobson, Harold K., 408, 583-84
 Jaffe, Matthew P., 427
 Joelson, Mark, 258
 Johnson, Larry D., 471, 474-79, 487
 Johnson, Scott T., 275
 Juillard, Patrick, 160, 172-77

Kasperowicz, Peter, 7, 425
 Kelly, Nancy, 618, 624, 626
 Kessedjian, Catherine, 257
 Khan, Sikandar Hayat, 54, 55, 160, 219
 Kim, Lynda J., 10
 Kimball, Lee A., 178, 188-90
 Kingsbury, Benedict, 120
 Kirgis, Frederic L., 139-43
 Kirsch, Philippe, 137
 Kittrie, Nicholas N., 296-97, 314
 Koplow, David A., 570-74, 581
 Kpundeh, Sahr John, 83, 95-97, 105
 Ku, Charlotte, 16, 25-28, 584-85, 599, 603
 Kwiatkowska, Barbara, 335-36

Landerer, Lilly E., 58, 313
 Lang, Jeffrey, 412, 419-23, 425-26, 427
 Laoudji, Leila, 82
 Lauterpacht, Elihu, 593-96, 601, 603
 Lee, Luke T., 241, 545, 554-58, 559-60, 563
 Legum, Barton, 62, 71-75, 78-79, 81-82
 Leigh, Monroe, 376, 487
 Lichtenbaum, Peter, 379
 Lichtenstein, Cynthia, 160-63, 176-77, 600
 Lichtenstein, Natalie, 397, 407-8
 Ling, Bing, 411
 Little, George E., 564
 Long, Doris Estelle, 276, 286-92, 295
 Lovett, William, 9, 131, 176

Lowenfeld, Andreas, 252-53, 255, 368, 373-76, 377

Mahmoudi, Said, 488-89, 505, 506-7
 Makki, Fadi, 424
 Makrodimitis, Pinelopi, 192
 Marks, Stephen P., 273-74
 Matheson, Michael J., 381-84, 393-96
 McCusker, Paul, 544
 Meagher, Patrick, 121
 Mendel, Toby, 562-63
 Meron, Theodor, 471, 483-86, 487
 Miller, Roberta Balstad, 16-20
 Mines, Steven T., 507
 Mitchell, Stephanie J., 397
 Mora, Henry, 219, 242

Nafziger, James A. R., 313, 407, 558-59
 Nagan, Winston P., 193-200, 218-19
 Nanda, Ved, 485
 Nelson, Nancy, 62-67, 80
 Newman, Lawrence W., 62, 67-71, 81-82
 Nishisato, Ira, 313

O'Connor, Courtney Mireille, 564
 Okun, Herbert S., 471, 486
 Okuwadi, Naoya, 348-53
 Owada, Hisashi, 35, 42-44, 52-53, 57, 59-60
 Oxman, Bernard, 504-5

Paemen, Hugo, 3-7, 8
 Paust, Jordan, 273, 544, 611
 Payne, Cymie, 258
 Penna, David R., 221
 Persaud, Avinash, 160, 169-72, 176
 Peterson, M. J., 602
 Phillips, Leo H., Jr., 1
 Polly, Mary Page, 367, 603
 Popa, Radu D., 106, 542
 Porges, Amelia, 412-14, 425, 427

Quick, Reinhart, 8
 Quigley, John, 560-61

Rampilla, Narayana Rao, 158, 219
 Reed, Lucy, 244, 245-46, 251-52, 256
 Reichman, Jerome, 241, 276-84, 293-95
 Rhinelander, John B., 576-80, 581, 582
 Richardson, Henry, 105-6, 160, 219-20, 314
 Rieser, Timothy S., 381, 389-91, 392-3
 Ristau, Bruno A., 533, 542
 Ritchie, Anne, 274
 Roach, J. Ashley, 381
 Rockwood, Bruce, 292, 379, 581
 Roht-Arriaza, Naomi, 178-81, 190-91
 Rose-Ackerman, Susan, 83-90, 106
 Rovine, Arthur, 81, 251, 256
 Rubin, Alfred, 158, 376
 Rydberg, Robert, 381, 384-89, 393, 394, 395

Sahady, John M., 258, 426
Sandoz, Yves, 391-92
Sapiro, Miriam, 605
Sarkar, Rumu, 243
Saunders, Phillip, 348, 359-65
Schlein, Melvin R., 106-7, 559
Schoenbaum, Thomas J., 139, 155-60
Schoettle, Enid C. B., 319
Schwartz, Herman, 259, 269-72, 274
Schwartz, Warren, 109, 111-13, 18-21
Schwebel, Stephen M., 339-47
Schweitz, Martha, 120
Scott, Douglas, 192
Scott, Richard, 543
Shashank, Amit, 314
Shelton, Dinah, 348, 353-59
Shen, Jianming, 220, 409, 599
Spiro, Peter J., 191-92
Stark, Barbara, 55
Stavropoulou, Maria, 545, 549-54, 559, 563-64
Steinberg, James, 123, 126-29, 134-38
Stephan, Paul, 109, 115-17
Stern, Brigitte, 378-79, 585-93, 599, 603, 604
Stokes, Bruce, 1, 10-11
Strauss, Andrew, 79-80, 377
Swingler, Kejo, 241
Sykes, Alan, 109-13, 117-21
Szasz, Paul C., 337, 471, 479-83, 486
Tamir, Yael, 193, 200-6, 220
Tarullo, Daniel K., 1-3, 7-8
Terranova, Manuel, 34
Thierry, Hubert, 319, 329-33, 336-37
Thornton, Brenda, 319, 333-35, 338
Tierney Goldstein, Anne, 612, 613, 614, 623, 624
Trachtmann, Joel P., 521-22
Tramhel, Jeannette, 519, 602
Trimble, Phillips, 488, 499-504
Trofimenko, Martha B., 240-41
Trooboff, Peter, 377
Trubek, David, 223-26, 242, 243
Tuzmukhamedov, Bahktiyar, 35, 44-46, 56, 60
Vagts, Detlev, 16, 32-34, 117
Viano, Emilio, 105, 274
Viles, Thomas, 602
Viseur Sellers, Patricia, 605-11, 612, 613, 614
Voltz, Katherine, 83, 97-105, 107
Vyver, Johan van der, 193, 211-14, 221
Warlow, Mary Ellen, 533, 537-41, 541-44
Watson, Jill McC., 16, 31-32
Weaver, Jane, 107
Wedgwood, Ruth, 107, 137-38
Weiss, Edith Brown, 1, 348
Weiss, Peter, 271-72, 394
Whitfield, Shirley E., 396
Williamson, Richard, 488, 493-99, 505-6
Wilson, Kathleen, 338
Wippman, David, 193, 206-11, 221
Wise, Virginia, 276, 284-86, 293
Wiss, Marcia, 8, 519
Woodward, Susan L., 471-74, 485-87
Woolsey, R. James, 35-36, 52, 56, 57, 58-59, 60-61
Wylie, David, 134-35
Zagaris, Bruce, 541
Ziegler, Andreas R., 523
Zimmerman, Frederick, 16, 28-31
Zivin, Kara, 138, 487
Zoller, Elizabeth, 35, 46-51, 53-54, 58, 60
Zvekic, Ugljesa, 533, 533-37, 542-43



Subject Index

Aalander Islanders, 215
Antiballistic Missile Treaty, 124, 127
Absolutism, state, 212–13
Accountability, 177–92
Afghanistan, and the Convention on
 Conventional Weapons (CCW), 383, 384
Africa
 and kleptocracy and democracy, 95–96,
 101, 103–4
 and war powers and peace operations, 37,
 47
African-Americans, 200
Agnew, Spiro, 35
Aideed, Mohammed, 41
AIDS, 391
Algeria, 216–17, 221
Alien Tort Claims Act (ATCA), 71–75,
 78–80, 82
Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR),
 247–48, 249, 250, 253, 257
American Arbitration Association (AAA), 244,
 246, 248, 249
American Bar Association, 67, 90, 145
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU),
 266–67
American Law Institute, 145–8, 147
American Society of International Law (ASIL)
 epistemic community, 584–5
 founding of, 139–43
 Web page, 16, 26–28, 31–32
Angola, and the Convention on Conventional
 Weapons (CCW), 384
Antarctic Treaty, 188–89
Antisuit injunctions, 62–67
Apartheid, 199
Arbitrage Court, 228–29
Arbitration, international, 244–56
Argentina, and international litigation, 72, 79
Armistice Agreement, 159
Arms control. *See* Weapons control
Association of Southeast Asian Nations
 (ASEAN), 60, 413, 511
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)
 forum, 2, 15, 101, 128, 511–13, 521
Aspen Institute, 259
Australia, 37
 corruption in, 97
 and human rights law, 263, 264
 and international litigation, 64, 66–67
Austria, 38, 342
Badinter Commission, 472
Baltics, 215, 220
Bangladesh, 233, 302, 303
Bank for International Settlements (BIS),
 166–67
Basel Convention amendment, 8, 10
Bay of Pigs invasion (Cuba), 155, 157
Bayrou, Francois, 203
Becker, Gary, 120
Beijing Conference. *See* Conference on
 Women
Belgium, and international litigation, 69
Bering Sea, 492
Berlin Wall, 92
Bermuda, 254
Berne Convention for Protection of Literary
 and Artistic Works, 281, 282, 287, 288,
 292
Biafra, 213
Bikel, Alex, 35
Borjas, George J., 113
Bork, Richard, 79
Bosnia, 41–42, 46, 54–56, 123, 125, 127,
 479–83
 and international litigation, 71, 72–73, 79
 and issues regarding cultural dominance,
 207, 208, 210
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 42, 136
Brazil, and human rights law, 274
 and international litigation, 64
Brennan, William, 259, 261
Bretton Woods Conference, 161, 169
Bretton Woods institutions, 224
Bricker Amendment, 151–53, 262–63
Bricker, John W., 151–52
Brilmayer, Lea, 265
Britain. *See* United Kingdom
British Columbia, 47
British Columbia Arbitration Centre (BCAC),
 247, 257
Bruntland Commission, 182
Buchanan, Pat, 9–12, 123–25
Bulgaria, and human rights law, 271
Burley, Cheryl J., 18
Bush, George, 56, 153
 and isolationism and internationalism, 125,
 133, 154
 and the Persian Gulf War, 38, 41, 51
 and Somalia, 41
 and U.S./UN financial relations, 319, 342
Cable News Network (CNN), 41, 57
Cambodia, and the Convention on
 Conventional Weapons (CCW), 384
 and war powers and peace operations, 49,
 54
Canada, 492–93
 and capital flows, 164, 169
 and the Convention on Conventional
 Weapons (CCW), 389
 and economic integration, 520
 and environmental standards, 179
 and human rights law, 263
 and immigration law, 113–15, 618–19
 and information technologies, 21, 23–25

- and international law, 21, 23–25
- and international trade, 3, 14
- and issues regarding cultural dominance, 201–6, 219
- and multiculturalism, 201–6
- and secessionist conflicts, 305, 317
- and war powers and peace operations, 37
- Capital flows, 161–77
 - international, 164–69
 - under the Maastricht treaty, 172–77
- Capitalism, and the law and development movement, 224, 226, 234
- Carter, Jimmy, 308, 310
- Cass, Ronald, 112
- Castro, Fidel, 115, 124, 157
- Central and East European Law Initiative (CEELI), 90, 106
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 198
- Chad, 48
- Chechnya, and secessionist conflicts, 311–14
- Chemical Weapons Convention, 192
 - and ratification by the United States, 577
- Chile, and capital flows, 166, 168
 - and international litigation, 70
- China, and capital flows, 171
 - and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 383, 391, 396, 388
 - economic reform in, 117
 - and information technology, 288, 289, 292
 - and international arbitration, 253–54
 - and international economic institutions, 397–411
 - and international litigation, 77
 - and international trade, 10, 14
 - and internationalism, 152
 - and isolationism and internationalism, 123–25, 131–37
 - and the law and development movement, 225, 241–43
 - MFN status for, 124, 133
 - and nuclear tests, 569–70
 - and secessionist conflicts, 298
 - and Taiwan, 123
- Christianity, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 204–5, 216
- Christopher, Warren, 100, 101
- Citizenship, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 203
- Clark, Ramsey, 79
- Clinton, William, and Bosnia, 125
 - campaign contributions to, 120
 - and human rights, 153
 - and immigration, 115
 - and international trade, 1, 3, 11–14
 - and isolationism and internationalism, 123–25, 129, 131, 133, 154
 - and the 1996 campaign, 123, 124, 129
 - and non-proliferation, 574
 - and U.S./UN financial relations, 320–24, 342
 - and the World Trade Organization, 418
- Cold War, 297, 307, 314–15
 - democratization after, 93, 104
 - and international trade, 9
 - and internationalism, 152
 - and isolationism and internationalism, 125–27, 128
 - and issues regarding cultural dominance, 193, 215, 219, 220
 - and Rusk, 157–58
- Comity, 62–67
- Commission on International Rules of Judicial Procedure, 67
- Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 50
- Commons, John R., 224
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 60
- Communism, and human rights law, 271
 - and international trade, 9
 - and issues regarding cultural dominance, 217
 - and the law and development movement, 228
- Communist Party, and kleptocracy and democracy, 91, 92
 - and the law and development movement, 228–29
 - and secessionist conflicts, 304
- Company law, 226–31
- Compliance, problems of, 348–67
- Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 568–70, 576–77
- Computer-assisted instruction (CAI), 21–25
- Conciliation, 75–78
- Conference on Disarmament, and production of nuclear weapons, 568
- Conference on Environment and Development, 351, 361–65
- Conference on the Review and Extension of the Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 565, 567–70
- Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (CSCE), 38, 40, 473
- Conference on Women, Fourth World (Beijing Conference), 189
- Congress, 73
 - and human rights law, 265
 - and international arbitration, 255–56
 - and international litigation, 67, 78–79
 - and international trade, 5, 11, 15
 - and isolationism and internationalism, 129–30, 137
 - and NAFTA, 11, 129–30
 - and U.S./UN financial relations, 319–24
 - and war powers and peace operations, 35–36, 38, 40–42, 51–52, 54, 56–57, 59
- Connally Amendment, 151–53
- Consortium for International Earth Science Information Network (CIESIN), 16–20, 28–32
- Constitution of 1889, Meiji (Japan), 42–43

Constitution of 1958 (France), 47–49
 Constitution (Russian Federation), 44–45
 Constitution (United States), 53, 58–59
 Article I, Section 8, 50
 Fourteenth Amendment, 259, 267
 and human rights law, 259, 262–66, 267, 269
 Constitutions, U.S. state, the influence of human rights law on, 259–75
 Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment (Torture Convention), 73, 262, 264
 Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 380–98
 Convention on Drug Trafficking, 98
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, 263
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Race Convention), 209, 262–64
 Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 137–38, 491–93, 506
 Convention on the Rights of the Child, 263–64
 Copenhagen Document, 40
 Copyright law, 276–84
 Corruption, 83–90
 and international institutions, 98–105
 risks of, 86–87
 Costa Rica, and war powers and peace operations, 37
 Council of Europe, 101–2, 270
 Courts, U.S. state, the influence of human rights law on, 259–75
 CPR Institute on Dispute Resolution, 244
 Crimes against humanity. *See* War crimes
 Critical Legal Studies movement, 197
 Croatians, 198
 Cuba, 114, 155, 157, 368–79
 and international trade, 5, 6, 8
 and isolationism and internationalism, 124, 125, 137
 sanctions against, 124, 125
 Cuban Missile Crisis, 155, 157, 159
 cultural dominance, 193–221
 and equality, 196–97
 and multiculturalism, 200–6
 and nationalism, 214–18
 powersharing as a response to, 206–11
 and the self-determination of minorities, 211–14
 and the sphere of sovereignty, 211–14
 Cyprus, 61
 and issues regarding cultural dominance, 208, 209, 210, 213
 and secessionist conflicts, 306
 Czech Republic, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 216
 and kleptocracy and democracy, 90–91
 Czechoslovak Bill of Rights, 270
 Czechoslovakia
 and human rights law, 270, 271, 274
 and issues regarding cultural dominance, 207
 and secessionist conflicts, 298, 302, 303, 315, 317–18
 D'Arista, Jane, 162, 169, 171–72
 d'Estaing, Giscard, 48
 Davis, Christopher, 18
 Dayton Accords, 42, 123, 125, 199, 479–83
 Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, 212–14
 Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples of 1960, 212
 Democracy, 83–107
 and isolationism and internationalism, 129–30
 and issues regarding cultural dominance, 206, 207
 and organized crime, 90–95
 and the “paradox of stability,” 84–86
 Democratic National Committee, 11
 Democratic Party, and international trade, 11, 13
 and war powers and peace operations, 35
 Denmark, 38
 Desert Storm. *See* Operation Desert Storm
 Dewey, John, 196
 Dicey, A. V., 236, 242–43
 Dispute resolution, 75–78
 Dole, Robert, 11–12, 14, 123, 123–25, 129–31, 133, 424–25
 and the 1996 campaign, 125, 129
 Dunne, Michael, 160
 Eastern Europe, and kleptocracy and democracy, 101, 106
 and war powers and peace operations, 37
 Economics, and international law, 109–22
 ECOSOC. *See* United Nations
 Ecuador, 136
 Egypt, 48
 Emissions trading, 493–94
 England. *See* United Kingdom
 Enlightenment, 216
 Environmental issues, 488–507
 Environmental Law and Institutions Programme Activity Center (ELI/PAC), 30
 Environmental standards, 178–92
 Environmental treaties, and information technologies, 28–31
 Environmental Treaties and Resource Indicators (ENTRI), 28–31
 Eritrea, 213
 Estonia, and secessionist conflicts, 303

Ethiopia, 213
 and international litigation, 79
 and secessionist conflicts, 315

Ethnic identity, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 194, 195, 206–11

European Commission, 6, 7

European Convention on Human Rights, 242, 270–71
 Fourth Protocol, 220

European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), 274–75

European Court of Justice (ECJ), 173, 174

European Economic Community, 161–62

European Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities, 210–11

European Union, 509–11, 514, 516–18, 521–22
 and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 384
 and economic integration, 508
 information technology and, 291
 and international trade, 2–3, 5–9
 and kleptocracy and democracy, 102, 107
 and secessionist conflicts, 296, 299
 and the Yugoslav crisis, 420, 472, 473

Evidence, obtaining, 67–71

Extraterritoriality, 368–79

Falklands War (1982), 55–56

Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 92

Federal Communication Commission (FCC), 2

Federal Judicial Code, Title 28, Section 1782, 67, 69, 70–71, 80, 81

Federal Reserve, 10–11

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 67, 81

Federalism, and human rights law, 259, 263

Finland, and war powers and peace operations, 38

Fisheries, 490–99, 504–5

Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO), 189, 492, 506
 and Agreement concerning Fishing Vessels, 492, 506

Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA), 93–95

Forum non-conveniens, 62–64, 66

France, 83
 and capital flows, 166, 173
 and immigration, 114
 and international litigation, 69, 70
 and isolationism and internationalism, 131
 and nuclear tests, 569
 and war powers and peace operations, 37, 39, 46–51, 53–54, 58

Free Trade Areas of the Americas (FTAA), 100, 508, 511–13, 519–22

French National Assembly, 37

Freud, Sigmund, 214, 218

Friendly Relations Declaration, 301

Game theory, 109

Gross Domestic Product, 12, 84, 164, 166, 169, 176, 408, 419

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 2–3, 6–9, 14–15, 109–12, 117–21, 365
 and China, 397, 401–5, 408–10
 and economic integration, 508, 518
 and information technology, 280, 287
 Uruguay Round, 1–5, 7, 9, 15, 128, 287, 412, 415, 425
 and the World Trade Organization, 412–19, 421, 424, 425, 427

General Federal Subject Matter Jurisdiction Statute, 79

Geneva Conference of 1954, 157

Geneva Declaration of 1954, 158

Genocide Convention, 82, 262

Gephhardt, Richard, 11, 13

Germany
 and Austria, customs union between, 342
 and capital flows, 166, 170
 and international litigation, 65, 76
 and international trade, 3
 and isolationism and internationalism, 131
 and kleptocracy and democracy, 83, 95
 and war powers and peace operations, 39, 48, 50–52
 and the Yugoslav crisis, 472–73

Global Information Infrastructure, 282

Global warming, 493–94

Globalization, and international institutions, 591–92
 and the law and development movement, 224–25

Gorbachev, Mikhail, 227, 228

Greece, 37

Greenpeace, 191

Guatemala, 72

Gulf of Tonkin, 47

Gulf War. *See* Operation Desert Storm, Persian Gulf War

Habeas corpus, writ of, 273

Hague Peace Conferences, 139, 149–50, 152

Haiti, and international trade, 9
 and war powers and peace operations, 54–55

Halifax Summit, 163

Helms-Burton Act, 8, 124, 137, 368–75, 378

Helms, Jesse, 13, 138

Helsinki Conference and Act of, 311, 355

Henkin, Louis, 263

Hobsbaum, Eric, 117

Hong Kong, 76, 406
 and capital flows, 166
 and immigration, 114
 and international arbitration, 245, 247, 248, 254, 255
 and isolationism and internationalism, 124, 134

Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre, 245

Hudson, Manley, 140

Hughes, Charles Evans, 143–48, 160
 Human rights, 152–53, 259–75
 and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 389
 and corruption, 96
 and Cuban-Americans, 372–78
 and the law and development movement, 224, 233
 litigation, 71–75
 and secessionist conflicts, 300–1, 304, 312–13, 315
 and the Yugoslav crisis, 483–87
 Human Rights Covenants, 300–2, 304, 313, 315
 Hungary, and capital flows, 170
 and human rights law, 242, 270–72
 Hussein, Saddam, 38

ICSID Convention, 248, 252
 Immigration, and economics, 113–15, 119, 122. *See also* Canada, immigration law, U.S. immigration law
 India, 169
 and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 396
 and international litigation, 62, 64
 and secessionist conflicts, 301
 and war powers and peace operations, 37
 and the Yugoslav crisis, 475–76
 Indonesia, and information technologies, 26
 and international litigation, 63
 Information technology. *See* Technologies, information
 Inter-American Convention Against Corruption, 100–1, 104
 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), and China, 396
 and the Non-Proliferation Treaty, 566
 International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), 75, 78, 81, 103, 244–46, 247–49, 252, 254
 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 389, 391–93
 International Council of Scientific Unions (ICSU), 18
 International Court of Justice, 142, 147, 150–54, 352–53
 critical appraisal of, 339–47
 and secessionist conflicts, 312
 and the Yugoslav crisis, 478–79
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 209, 262–66, 273. *See also* Human Rights Covenants
 International Covenant on Economic and Social Rights. *See also* Human Rights Covenants
 International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 605–14
 and sexual assault, 605–11
 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 333–35, 605–14
 and sexual assault, 605–11
 International Federation of Commercial Arbitration Institutions, 248
 International financial institutions (IFIs), 102–4
 International Human Rights Task Force (ACLU), 266
 International institutions
 and communication technologies, 592
 and the development of international law, 571–74, 595–96
 effectiveness of, 583–604
 as epistemic communities, 584–85
 executive functions, 573, 587–88
 investigatory functions, 572
 judicial functions, 588–89
 legislative functions, 571–72, 593–96
 missions of, 586–87
 relations with states, 589–91
 and the world economy, 591–92
 International Labour Organisation, 14, 15, 271, 330, 332
 International law, 319–38
 and Dean Rusk, 155–58
 twentieth-century attitudes towards, 139–60
 International litigation, 62–82
 and conciliation, mediation and dispute resolution, 75–78
 and international human rights litigation, 71–75
 and obtaining evidence, 67–71
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 9, 161–63, 166–67, 168, 170
 and China, 396
 and human rights law, 270
 and kleptocracy and democracy, 105, 106
 and water resources, 502–3
 International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 178–81, 190
 International Peace Cooperation Law of 1992, 43–44, 53
 International trade, 1–15
 and electoral politics, 10–14
 in 1995 and 1996, 1–8
 International Trade Commission, 112
 Internationalism, 123–38
 and issues regarding cultural dominance, 218
 judicial, in the twentieth century, 148–55
 Internet, and teaching international law, 21–25. *See also* Technologies, information
 Investors, institutional, 164–69
 Iran, and international trade, 5
 and isolationism and internationalism, 125, 137
 Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal, 256
 Iraq, 41, 125
 Isolationism, 123–38
 Israel, and war powers and peace operations, 37

Italy, and capital flows, 170
and international trade, 9
and kleptocracy and democracy, 83
and war powers and peace operations, 37, 38

Japan, 491–92
and capital flows, 164
and international arbitration, 253–54
and international litigation, 77
and international trade, 3, 10–13
and isolationism and internationalism, 128, 131
and kleptocracy and democracy, 83, 95
and Self-Defense Forces (SDF), 43–44, 53
and war powers and peace operations, 37, 42–44, 52, 53, 59–60

Johnson, Lyndon B., 159

Kantor, Mickey, 12–14, 101

Kashmir, 390

Kassebaum Amendment, 320

Katanga, 213

Kennedy, Robert, 159

Kennedy, John F., 156, 157

Kenya, 103

Khrushchev, Nikita, 156–57

King, Martin Luther, Jr., 200

Kleptocracy, 83–107

Kohl, Helmut, 176

Korea, and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 392
and international litigation, 63
and kleptocracy and democracy, 83, 86

Korean War, 55, 153, 155

Krugman, Paul, 3

Kuwait, 38, 125

Land mines, 380–98

Lasswell, Harold, 193, 218, 200

Latin America, and capital flows, 165–66, 169
and issues regarding cultural dominance, 219
and kleptocracy and democracy, 99
and war powers and peace operations, 37

Latvia, and secessionist conflicts, 303

Law of the Sea Treaty. *See* Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)

Law and development movement, 223–43
and company law for emerging markets, 226–31
and the concept of law, 234–35
and the development of legal systems, 235–36
history of, 223–26
and methodology, 236
and the nature of legal change, 235–36
and the neutrality of law, 235
and pluralism, 231–37
purpose of, 232–33
transnational discourse on, 226

Lawrence, Robert, 11

League of Nations, 142, 149, 150, 215

Lebanon, and war powers and peace operations, 49

Lee Dung Wei, 133, 134, 137

Legal Realism, 216

Lenin, V. I., 238

Libya, 5

Lijphart, Arend, 207

Lincoln-Douglas debates, 33

Lionnet, Klaus, 249

Lithuania, 79, 303

London Court of International Arbitration (LCIA), 244

Lowenfeld, Andreas, 253, 255

Maastricht Treaty, 102, 172–77

Macroeconomic policies, 166–67

Madrid Summit, 2

Malaysia, and capital flows, 166, 168

Mandelbaum, Michael, 130

Mansour, Abdallah, 204

Marrakesh Agreement, 276

Marxist-Leninism, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 196, 219

Mawdsley, Andres Aguilar, memorandum for, 627

Mediation, 75–78

Mexico, 80–81, 83
and capital flows, 162–63, 165–66, 168, 170, 176
and economic integration, 520
peso crisis, 520

Middle East, and capital flows, 165–66
and nuclear non-proliferation, 569

Missouri v. Holland, 262

Mitterand, Francois, 49

Modernization, 231

Monroe Doctrine, 148, 150

Mosk, Stanley, 268

Most-favored nation (MFN) status, 7, 14, 124, 133, 402–5, 503

Mozambique, 385

Multiculturalism, 200–6

Multidisciplinary Group on Corruption, 101–2

Muslim countries, and information technologies, 26–27

Muslims, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 198, 204

Napoleonic Wars, 53

Narcotics trade, 97, 98

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 28

National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 67

National Economic Council (NEC), 12

National identity, community processes of, 195–96
socially constructed concept of, 193–94

National Intelligence Council, 26
 National Research Council (NRC), 29
 National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA), 2
 National Science Foundation, 16
 Nationalism, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 193–96, 214–18
 Netherlands, and international litigation, 69 and war powers and peace operations, 38, 52
 New Zealand, 317
 information technology and, 288
 and war powers and peace operations, 37
 New York Convention, 248, 252, 256–57
 Newborn, Bert, 260, 261
 Newman, Frank, 259, 264, 266, 268–69
 Nicaragua, 6, 312
 Nigeria, 303
 Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 565, 567–70, 576. *See also* Conference on the Review and Extension of
 Nootka Sound attack, 47
 Noriega, Manuel, 132, 135
 Norms, nonbinding, 348–67
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 9, 11, 14, 107, 115, 245, 365 and economic integration, 508–11, 514, 518–20
 and isolationism and internationalism, 124, 128–30
 and secessionist conflicts, 296
 vote on, 129–30
 and the World Trade Organization, 418
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 309
 and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 389, 390
 and the Dayton Accords, 123
 founding of, 155
 and isolationism and internationalism, 123, 127–28, 130
 and war powers and peace operations, 37, 40–42, 46, 56
 and the Yugoslav crisis, 38–39, 123, 473
 North Korea, 159
 and international arbitration, 244
 and isolationism and internationalism, 134
 Norway, and war powers and peace operations, 38
 Nuclear non-proliferation, 565–82. *See also* Non-Proliferation Treaty
 Nuclear weapon-free zones, 570
 Nye, Joseph, 26, 27
 Olney, Richard, 148
 Operation Restore Hope, 41
 Operation Desert Storm, 40–41, 50. *See also* Persian Gulf War
 Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), 211, 355, 473, 482
 Organization of American States (OAS), 100, 104, 132, 135–36, 157
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 3, 5, 7, 161–62, 378, 494
 and kleptocracy and democracy, 93–95, 99–100, 103–5
 Organized crime, 90–95. *See also* Transnational crime
 Pakistan, 124
 and secessionist conflicts, 298, 302
 and war powers and peace operations, 41, 54–55
 and the Yugoslav crisis, 475–76
 Palestinians, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 217
 and secessionist conflicts, 313, 316
 Panama, 132, 141
 Paraguay, 71–73, 79–80
 Parallel proceedings, 62–67
 Paris Convention for Industrial Property, 287, 288, 295
 Permanent Court of Arbitration, 139–40
 Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ), 342–43
 Persian Gulf War, 36, 38–41, 43, 49–56, 60 and France, 49–50
 and isolationism and internationalism, 126, 131. *See also* Operation Desert Storm
 Peru, 136
 Philippines, 164
 Pluralism, 231–37
 Poland, and human rights law, 270–72
 and nationalism, 217
 Pope, Alexander, 32–33
 Portugal, and war powers and peace operations, 37
 Private actors, 177–92
 Privatization, 226–31
 Programme of Action Against Corruption, 101
 Putnam, Robert, 187
 Quebec, 201–6, 298, 317
 Quick-Reaction Force, 41
 Race Convention. *See* Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
 Rape. *See* Violence against women
 Reagan, Ronald, 153, 237
 Realism, 196
 Republican Party, 124, 147
 and immigration, 115
 and international trade, 13, 14
 and isolationism, 124, 126, 130
 and the 1996 campaign, 123
 Republika Srpska, 215, 220
 Rio Treaty, 135
 Rio Declaration, 182
 Romania, 106

- Rome Treaty, 172–75
- Ruda, Jose Maria, memoriam for, 627–29
- Ruggiero, Renato, 101
- Rusk, Dean, 155–58
- Russia, 139–40, 491–92
 - and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 383, 394, 396
 - and international trade, 9
 - and kleptocracy and democracy, 90–95, 99, 105–6
 - and the law and development movement, 223–24, 226–31, 233, 237–40
 - and war powers and peace operations, 44–46, 56
 - and weapons control, 577–79
- Rwanda, 73, 219, 333–35
- Sanctions, and Cuba, 368–79
- Saudi Arabia, 64
- Secessionist conflicts, 296–318
- Self-determination, 215, 219–21
- Serbia, 56, 71–73, 79, 198, 219
- Siberia, 90
- Sierra Leone, 96
- Sinai, 61
- Singapore, 166
 - and information technology, 292
 - and the World Trade Organization, 420–21
- Somalia, and secessionist conflicts, 309
 - and war powers and peace operations, 41, 52, 54–55
- South Africa, and international litigation, 68–69, 77
 - and issues regarding cultural dominance, 200, 211, 216
 - and kleptocracy and democracy, 97
 - and nuclear non-proliferation, 568
 - and the Sullivan Principles, 356
- South Korea (Republic of Korea), and international arbitration, 244
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 157–59
- Sovereignty, and international institutions, 590
 - and issues regarding cultural dominance, 211–14
- Soviet Union, collapse of, 92
 - economic reform in, 116–17
 - and isolationism and internationalism, 125, 126, 152
 - and kleptocracy and democracy, 90–95
 - and the law and development movement, 223–24, 226–31, 233, 237–40, 242
 - and property rights, 373–74
 - and secessionist conflicts, 298, 303, 304, 311, 313–15, 317–19
 - and war powers and peace operations, 40
- Spain, and war powers and peace operations, 37, 47
- Spanish-American War, 148–49
- Sri Lanka, 298
- Stein, Eric, 270
- Stennis, John, 35, 57, 59
- Stott, Peter, 28
- Straus, Donald, 246
- Sudan, 298
- Sudetenland, 215
- Suez Crisis of 1956, 55, 56
- Sullivan, Mark, 144
- Sullivan Principles, 356
- Conference on Sustainable Development, 101
- Supremacy clause dilemma, 265–66
- Sweden, and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 384
 - and human rights law, 275
 - and war powers and peace operations, 38
- Switzerland, and international litigation, 76–77, 82
 - and kleptocracy and democracy, 91
- Taiwan, 123, 133–37, 407
- Taiwan Relations Act, 137
- Tarasova, Anna, 226
- Technologies, information, 276–84
 - benefits and problems of, 17–18
 - and CIESIN, 16–20
 - and education, 20–25
 - and environmental treaties and resource indicators (ENTRI), 28–31
 - and international law, 16–34
 - and issues for professional associations, 19–20
- Thailand, and kleptocracy and democracy, 86
- Tonkin Gulf Resolution, 35, 59
- Torture Convention. *See* Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment
- Torture Victim Protection Act (TVPA), 73–74
- Totalitarianism, and issues regarding cultural dominance, 213–14
- Trade Agreements Act of 1979, 101
- Trans-Atlantic Agenda, 3–5
- Trans-Atlantic Business Dialogue, 4
- Transparency, 177–92
- Transparency International, 96, 103, 107
- Treaty of Paris, 148
- Treaty of Versailles, 149, 150
- Trimble, Phillip, 265
- TRIPS Agreement, 276, 280–81, 283–84, 287, 288, 293–95
- Turkey, 159, 298
 - and Cyprus, 208, 209, 210, 213
 - and information technologies, 26
- UNCED. *See* Conference on Environment and Development
- UNCLOS. *See* Convention on the Law of the Sea
- Uniform Commercial Code (UCC), 233
- Uniform Recognition of Foreign Money Judgments Act, 63

Union of Islamic Organizations, 204

United Kingdom, 134

- and capital flows, 164, 166, 169
- and human rights law, 262–63, 270
- information technology and, 288
- and international litigation, 64, 68–69, 75–76
- and the law and development movement, 227
- and war powers and peace operations, 37, 39, 47, 53, 55–56

United Nations, 349–50

- administrative reform of, 328–33
- and the Cold War, 157–58
- and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 382, 385, 390, 395
- Economic and Social Council, 102, 268
- and environmental issues, 30, 182, 188–91
- financial issues, 319–29, 339–40
- and human rights, 132, 152–53, 267, 268, 275
- and information technologies, 21
- and issues regarding cultural dominance, 194, 198, 208, 209–10
- and kleptocracy and democracy, 97–98, 102
- and secessionist conflicts, 300–1, 308, 310, 312, 313–14, 318
- Web site, 32
- and the Yugoslav crisis, 37–38, 41, 54, 471, 475

United Nations Administrative Tribunal (UNAT), 337

United Nations Charter

- Article 2, 158
- Article 33, 157
- Article 51, 157, 158
- Article 52, 158
- Chapter VI, 36, 60–61
- Chapter VII, 40–42, 45–46, 58, 59, 61
- Chapter VIII, 60
- and human rights law, 267
- and isolationism and internationalism, 126, 128, 132, 135–37, 151, 154
- and issues regarding cultural dominance, 194
- and war powers and peace operations, 36, 40–42, 44–46, 49, 58, 59–61

United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 77, 244, 246–47, 249, 254, 255, 257–58;

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 97

United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 30

United Nations Participation Act, 59–60

United Nations Security Council, and nuclear non-proliferation, 984

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 152–53, 266–67

UNPROFOR. *See* Yugoslavia

Uruguay Round, 1–5, 7, 9, 15, 128, 287, 411, 414, 424

U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 223–24, 243

U.S. Bankruptcy Code, 63

U.S.–Canada Free Trade Agreement, 14

U.S. Corrupt Practices Act, 98

U.S. Global Change Research Program (USGCRP), 29

U.S. immigration law, and female genital mutilation, 619

- Gender Guidelines, 616–20
- and violence against women, 616–26
- Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), 617, 621–623

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, 282, 291

Vance-Owen plan, 208–9

Venezuela, and kleptocracy and democracy, 100

Vietnam War, 36, 55–56, 58, 155–59

Violence against women, and the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 607–9

and the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 609–11

and sexual assault, 605–15

and U.S. immigration law, 616–26

Walzer, Michael, 202

War crimes, and the Geneva Conventions of 1949 treatment of rape, 606–7

and International Military Tribunal for Nuremberg, 606–7

sexual assault, 605–15. *See also* International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY)

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)

War powers, 35–61

War Powers Resolution (U.S.), 35, 40, 41, 52, 56–57, 59

Wassenaar Agreement, 574–75

Water pollution, 499–507

Weapons control, 565–82

- and information sharing, 575
- and nongovernmental organizations, 579

Weber, Max, 234–36

Wilson, Woodrow, 212

Wolfensohn, James, 103

Working Group on Bribery, 100

World Bank, 102–3, 105, 293, 397–411

- and capital flows, 162, 164, 170
- and the law and development movement, 231–32, 237, 243

World Conservation Union, 30

World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), 77, 280

World Ministerial Conference on Organized Transnational Crime, 97

World Trade Organization (WTO), 2–10, 14–15, 104, 110, 352, 411–26

 Agreement on Government Procurement, 101

 and China, 401–5, 409–10

 Committee on Trade and the Environment, 10, 15

 and economic integration, 512, 520

 and information technologies, 276

 and isolationism and internationalism, 124, 128

 and kleptocracy and democracy, 101–2

 legal developments in, 415–19

 Web site, 23–25

World War I, 47, 134, 212

 and attitudes towards international law, 141, 143, 149–50, 152

 and secessionist conflicts, 296

World War II, 39, 47, 296

 and isolationism and internationalism, 134, 149

 and issues regarding cultural dominance, 212–13

World Wide Web, 23–25

 and CIESIN, 16–20

 and environmental issues, 29–31. *See also* Technologies, information

Xenophobia, 211

Yeltsin, Boris, 92

Yom Kippur War, 35, 57

Yugoslav crisis, 73, 471–87

 and the Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), 384

 and international litigation, 71, 72–73

 and issues regarding cultural dominance, 198, 199, 207, 208–9, 219

 and secessionist conflicts, 302, 305, 307, 309, 315, 317

 and UN Protection Force in Yugoslavia (UNPROFOR), 37–38, 41, 54

 and war powers and peace operations, 37, 38–49, 41–42, 49

Zaire, 48

Zurich Commercial Court, 76–77

